

Behchok̓ - Statistical Profile

	Northwest Behchok̓ Territories		Northwest Behchok̓ Territories	
POPULATION				
<i>Population (2016)</i>				
Total	2,154	44,469		
Males	1,119	22,643		
Females	1,035	21,826		
0 - 4 Years	239	3,221		
5 - 9 Years	247	3,644		
10 - 14 Years	193	2,840		
15 - 24 Years	388	6,222		
25 - 44 Years	584	14,107		
45 - 59 Years	317	9,242		
60 Yrs. & Older	186	5,193		
Aboriginal	1,969	22,013		
Non-Aboriginal	185	22,456		
<i>Population Dependency Ratio (2015)</i>				
< 15 Yrs.	0.53	0.33		
60 Yrs. & Older	0.14	0.18		
<i>Historical Population</i>				
2004	1,881	43,305		
2006	1,974	43,178		
2007	1,983	43,374		
2008	1,999	43,350		
2009	1,993	43,149		
2010	1,985	43,278		
2011	2,021	43,501		
2012	2,027	43,594		
2013	2,018	43,786		
2014	2,043	43,889		
2015	2,093	44,244		
2016	2,154	44,469		
<i>Avg. Annual % Growth (05-16)</i>				
Total Population	1.0	0.2		
< 15 Yrs.	0.7	-0.6		
60 Yrs. & Older	1.7	4.8		
HEALTH & VITAL STATS				
<i>% of Population that Currently Smoke</i>				
2009	48.2	35.2		
			<i>Number of Births</i>	
			2003	45 701
			2004	46 698
			2005	40 712
			2006	34 687
			2007	45 725
			2008	51 721
			2009	64 711
			2010	51 700
			2011	59 690
			2012	35 681
			<i>Teen Births</i>	
			2003	6 72
			2004	8 86
			2005	3 68
			2006	6 73
			2007	9 65
			2008	8 56
			2009	10 61
			2010	13 65
			2011	7 56
			2012	6 48
			<i>Number of Deaths</i>	
			2003	7 202
			2004	8 153
			2005	4 148
			2006	10 182
			2007	8 174
			2008	13 201
			2009	15 186
			2010	10 183
			2011	8 186
			2012	8 200
			<i>Injury Deaths (inc. suicides)</i>	
			2003	- 36
			2004	1 23
			2005	- 21
			2006	- 36
			2007	1 34
			2008	3 29
			2009	2 28
			2010	1 22
			2011	1 20
			2012	1 30
			<i>Suicides</i>	
			2003	- 10
			2004	- 11
			2005	- 4
			2006	- 5
			2007	- 9
			2008	1 10
			2009	- 7
			2010	- 6
			2011	- 6
			2012	- 8

	Behchokò	Northwest Territories
HOUSEHOLDS & FAMILIES		
<i>% of Households with 6 or More People</i>		
1981	48.9	13.9
1986	46.0	11.5
1991	34.9	9.8
1996	31.1	8.6
2001	24.4	7.2
2004	23.8	7.0
2006	27.0	6.2
2009	28.1	6.7
2011	26.4	5.6
2014	27.6	6.1
<i>Family Structure (2011)</i>		
Total Family Structure	455	10,930
Husband-Wife	145	5,470
Common-law	160	3,135
Lone Parent	150	2,330
% Lone-Parent Families	33.0	21.3
<i>Tenure (2014)</i>		
Total	463	14,729
Owned	237	7,574
Rented	226	7,155
% Owned	51.2	51.4
<i>% of Households in Core Need</i>		
1996	56.1	19.7
2000	51.4	20.3
2004	37.4	16.3
2009	47.8	19.0
2014	44.2	19.8

CRIME		
<i>Violent Crimes</i>		
2006	315	3,527
2007	397	4,025
2008	438	3,839
2009	367	3,740
2010	379	3,717
2011	390	3,730
2012	378	3,467
2013	386	3,263
2014	350	3,041
2015	422	3,348
<i>Property Crimes</i>		
2006	566	8,292
2007	735	8,807
2008	988	8,881
2009	874	8,639
2010	967	9,814
2011	981	10,134
2012	1,204	10,406
2013	1,281	10,556
2014	1,108	10,132
2015	1,414	10,315

	Behchokò	Northwest Territories
<i>Other Criminal Code</i>		
2006	176	5,695
2007	301	5,942
2008	471	6,377
2009	453	5,949
2010	623	6,895
2011	604	7,185
2012	661	6,943
2013	569	6,162
2014	508	6,046
2015	577	5,875
<i>Federal Statutes</i>		
2006	10	534
2007	20	665
2008	34	815
2009	40	832
2010	28	1,017
2011	57	949
2012	70	772
2013	60	714
2014	42	585
2015	48	593
<i>Traffic</i>		
2006	106	829
2007	112	813
2008	88	1,051
2009	88	813
2010	104	882
2011	110	753
2012	100	779
2013	38	557
2014	94	672
2015	99	653
<i>Violent Crime Rate (per 1,000 persons)</i>		
2006	159.6	81.7
2007	200.2	92.8
2008	219.1	88.6
2009	184.1	86.7
2010	190.9	85.9
2011	193.0	85.7
2012	186.9	79.4
2013	190.2	74.4
2014	169.4	69.1
2015	200.6	75.9
<i>Property Crime Rate (per 1,000 persons)</i>		
2006	286.7	192.0
2007	370.7	203.0
2008	494.2	204.9
2009	438.5	200.2
2010	487.2	226.8
2011	485.4	233.0
2012	595.5	238.4
2013	631.3	240.5
2014	536.3	230.4
2015	672.1	234.0

Behchokò Northwest
Territories

Behchokò Northwest
Territories

INCOME ASSISTANCE

Beneficiaries (monthly average)

2006	209	1,912
2007	220	2,024
2008	190	2,067
2009	240	2,402
2010	259	2,314
2011	308	2,313
2012	243	2,240
2013	277	2,306
2014	298	2,313
2015	332	2,486

Cases (monthly average)

2006	111	1,060
2007	119	1,121
2008	108	1,172
2009	137	1,415
2010	149	1,429
2011	181	1,468
2012	152	1,453
2013	175	1,489
2014	194	1,519
2015	232	1,648

Payments (\$000)

2006	689	8,534
2007	869	9,783
2008	982	12,051
2009	1,301	14,574
2010	1,385	15,118
2011	1,676	15,810
2012	1,458	16,023
2013	1,575	16,722
2014	1,763	17,562
2015	2,379	19,840

TRADITIONAL ACTIVITIES (2013)

Hunted & Fished (%)	40.5	44.7
Trapped (%)	10.7	6.1
Produced Arts & Crafts (%)	25.4	23.3
Households Consuming Country Food (Half or More) (%)	58.9	26.3

ABORIGINAL LANGUAGES

% Aboriginals that Speak an Aboriginal Language

1984	95.0	59.1
1989	94.3	55.6
1994	95.5	50.1
1999	97.9	45.1
2004	93.1	44.0
2009	89.1	38.0
2014	83.5	38.5

EDUCATION

% with High School Diploma or More

1986	22.5	51.6
1989	24.3	59.8
1991	23.1	59.9
1994	40.7	63.2
1996	29.8	63.5
1999	32.1	66.1
2001	29.9	64.8
2004	38.1	67.5
2006	37.2	67.0
2009	33.9	69.3
2011	42.7	68.9
2014	45.4	73.6

Employment Rates (2014)

Less than High School Diploma	19.8	37.7
High School Diploma or Greater	61.6	76.0

LABOUR FORCE

Participation Rate

1986	46.7	74.5
1989	53.3	74.9
1991	55.4	78.2
1994	52.0	77.2
1996	50.5	77.2
1999	55.1	78.3
2001	54.2	77.1
2004	50.0	75.6
2006	54.2	76.5
2009	48.5	75.1
2011	53.3	75.4
2014	56.9	73.4

Unemployment Rate

1986	27.8	11.2
1989	42.4	13.2
1991	35.2	11.3
1994	41.7	14.8
1996	32.4	11.7
1999	46.5	13.7
2001	19.1	9.5
2004	30.1	10.4
2006	26.3	10.4
2009	22.7	10.3
2011	26.5	11.4
2014	33.4	10.6

	Behchokò	Northwest Territories
<i>Employment Rate</i>		
1986	33.7	66.2
1989	30.7	65.0
1991	35.9	69.3
1994	30.3	65.7
1996	34.1	68.2
1999	29.5	67.5
2001	43.8	69.8
2004	34.9	67.8
2006	40.3	68.6
2009	37.5	67.3
2011	39.6	66.8
2014	37.9	65.6

<i>Selected Employment Rates (2014)</i>		
Males	36.1	66.9
Females	39.9	64.2
Aboriginal	34.1	52.0
Non-Aboriginal	86.5	78.8
15-24	16.1	38.9
25-34	42.1	71.8
35-44	58.9	80.1
45-54	61.8	83.8
55-64	35.5	73.2
65 & Over	6.6	25.3

<i>Labour Force Activity (2014)</i>		
Population 15 & Over	1,427	34,087
Employed	541	22,353
Unemployment	272	2,661
Not in the Labour Force	614	9,073

<i>Potential Available Labour Supply (2014)</i>		
Available Labour Supply	474	5,219
% Do Rotational	80.9	64.8
% Male	61.8	58.1
% Aboriginal	99.5	77.8
% Less than High School Diploma	57.4	49.4

<i>Employment Profile (2014)</i>		
% Gov't, Health, Social Serv, Educ	51.9	46.2
% Goods Producing	29.5	15.3
% Other Industries	12.7	32.9

<i>Annual Work Pattern (2014)</i>		
% Worked	56.9	79.0
% Worked More than 26 weeks	56.1	75.1

PERSONAL INCOME

	Behchokò	Northwest Territories
<i>Total Income (\$000)</i>		
2005	37,759	1,297,842
2006	38,688	1,384,602
2007	42,170	1,469,865
2008	43,730	1,542,755
2009	43,620	1,557,610
2010	46,860	1,599,920
2011	47,985	1,672,485
2012	47,845	1,692,765
2013	49,710	1,754,545
2014	51,600	1,820,200

% Change in Total Inc. (2005-2014)	36.7	40.2
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<i>Average Personal Income (\$)</i>		
2005	32,273	46,170
2006	33,067	48,396
2007	36,043	51,072
2008	36,140	52,943
2009	35,754	52,998
2010	37,790	53,978
2011	37,783	56,030
2012	37,089	56,861
2013	38,535	58,329
2014	38,797	59,640

<i>Employment Income (\$000)</i>		
2005	31,472	1,145,168
2006	32,455	1,208,376
2007	35,260	1,294,015
2008	36,305	1,356,780
2009	34,845	1,356,890
2010	38,565	1,388,490
2011	38,700	1,433,035
2012	38,955	1,455,120
2013	39,930	1,513,240
2014	41,410	1,565,205

% Change in Emp. Inc. (2005-2014)	31.6	36.7
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<i>Average Employment Income (\$)</i>		
2005	32,783	45,843
2006	34,898	47,856
2007	36,729	50,627
2008	38,216	52,650
2009	35,923	52,983
2010	41,027	53,630
2011	40,737	55,673
2012	39,750	56,930
2013	41,165	58,744
2014	42,255	60,154

	Behchokò	Northwest Territories
<i>Percent Taxfilers Less than \$15,000</i>		
2005	41.9	26.0
2006	40.2	24.9
2007	36.8	23.3
2008	38.8	23.7
2009	39.3	23.9
2010	38.7	23.3
2011	40.2	23.1
2012	41.1	23.1
2013	41.1	22.3
2014	40.6	22.3

<i>Percent Taxfilers More than \$50,000</i>		
2005	26.5	38.3
2006	25.6	39.9
2007	29.1	42.7
2008	28.9	43.7
2009	27.9	43.6
2010	29.8	44.2
2011	28.3	44.9
2012	29.5	45.6
2013	27.9	46.1
2014	28.6	46.8

FAMILY INCOME

<i>Average Family Income</i>		
2005	69,981	96,171
2006	69,867	101,622
2007	77,936	107,252
2008	78,375	111,796
2009	77,765	112,119
2010	78,900	113,934
2011	83,120	119,089
2012	81,163	120,898
2013	84,647	124,103
2014	85,868	127,334

<i>Percent Families Less than \$30,000</i>		
2005	29.8	19.0
2006	28.6	18.0
2007	25.5	16.6
2008	27.1	17.0
2009	30.6	16.7
2010	32.0	16.4
2011	30.0	16.0
2012	30.8	15.7
2013	29.4	15.2
2014	32.1	14.9

	Behchokò	Northwest Territories
<i>Percent Families More than \$75,000</i>		
2005	40.4	55.3
2006	36.7	57.1
2007	42.6	59.5
2008	41.7	60.8
2009	40.8	60.7
2010	42.0	61.9
2011	44.0	62.5
2012	42.3	63.1
2013	43.1	63.3
2014	43.4	64.5

PRICES

2013 Living Cost Diff. (Edm = 100)	127.5	..
2015 Food Price Index (YK = 100)	143.9	..

ENVIRONMENT

<i>Average Monthly Temperature: 2006-2015 (°C)</i>		
January	..	..
February	..	..
March	..	..
April	..	..
May	..	..
June	..	..
July	..	..
August	..	..
September	..	..
October	..	..
November	..	..
December	..	..

COMMUNITY LIVING

% Who Volunteered in 2013	32.6	47.5
% of Homes with Internet Access in 2013	46.3	79.1

SYMBOLS

- zero or too small to be expressed
 .. not available
 x data suppressed

SOURCES & NOTES

Population

Population and Historical Population: NWT Bureau of Statistics, GNWT. Estimates are calculated by allocating the demographic components of growth, down to a community level. Sex, age and ethnicity estimates developed by NWT Bureau of Statistics.

Population Dependency Ratio: NWT Bureau of Statistics, GNWT. Ratios for < 15 years refer to the number of people less than 15 years of age divided by the number of people between the ages of 15 and 59. Ratios for 60 years and older refer to the number of people 60 years of age or older divided by the number of people between the ages of 15 and 59.

Average Annual Growth Rate: NWT Bureau of Statistics, GNWT. Average annual growth rate (AAGR) is calculated as:

$$AAGR = \left(\sqrt[11]{\frac{Pop_{2016}}{Pop_{2005}} - 1} \right) * 100$$

Population Projections: NWT Bureau of Statistics, GNWT. Population projections incorporate assumptions regarding fertility, mortality & migration patterns. These assumptions are reflective of historical patterns, as well as recent trends observed for the Northwest Territories.

Health & Vital Stats

% of Population that Smoke: NWT Bureau of Statistics, GNWT. Refers to the percent of people 15 years of age or older that smoke.

Number of Births: Health Statistics Division, Statistics Canada.

Teen Births: Health Statistics Division, Statistics Canada. Refers to births to women aged 19 or less.

Number of Deaths: Health Statistics Division, Statistics Canada.

Cause of Deaths: Health Statistics Division, Statistics Canada. Injury deaths are deaths due to accidents, homicide and suicides.

Household & Families

Percent of Households with 6 or More People: Census, Statistics Canada (1981, 1986, 1991, 1996, 2000, 2006 & 2011); NWT Bureau of Statistics, GNWT (2004, 2009 & 2014). A household refers to an occupied private dwelling.

Family Structure: Census, Statistics Canada. Refers to the classification of census families into husband-wife couples, common-law couples, and lone parent families.

Tenure: NWT Bureau of Statistics, GNWT. Refers to whether some member of the household owns or rents the dwelling.

Percent of Households in Core Need: NWT Bureau of Statistics, GNWT. If a household has any one housing problem (suitability, adequacy, or affordability) or a combination of housing problems, and the total household income is below the Community Core Need Income Threshold, the household is considered to be in core need. The core need income threshold is an income limit for each community that represents the amount of income a household must have to be able to afford the cost of owning and operating a home or renting in the private market without government assistance.

Crime

Incidents in a particular detachment may include incidents from surrounding communities.

Violent Crimes: Canadian Center for Justice Statistics, Statistics Canada. Refers to incidences of homicides, attempted murder, assaults (including sexual assaults), abduction and robbery.

Property Crimes: Canadian Center for Justice Statistics, Statistics Canada. Includes but is not limited to incidences of breaking & entering, theft, position of stolen goods and fraud.

Other Criminal Code: Canadian Center for Justice Statistics, Statistics Canada. Includes but is not limited to incidences of offensive weapons, bail violation, disturbing the peace and mischief (property damage).

Federal Statutes: Canadian Center for Justice Statistics, Statistics Canada. Includes but is not limited to incidences of possession and trafficking of drugs.

Traffic: Canadian Center for Justice Statistics, Statistics Canada. Includes but is not limited to incidences of dangerous operation of motor vehicle and impaired operation of motor vehicle.

Violent Crime Rates (per 1,000 persons): NWT Bureau of Statistics, GNWT. Rates are determined using population estimates developed by the NWT Bureau of Statistics.

Property Crime Rates (per 1,000 persons): NWT Bureau of Statistics, GNWT. Rates are determined using population estimates developed by the NWT Bureau of Statistics.

Income Assistance

Note: Due to program changes in 2007, data prior to this year is not directly comparable.

Beneficiaries (monthly average): Department of Education Culture & Employment, GNWT. Refers to the monthly average number of recipients of income assistance and their dependents, if any, over the year.

Cases (monthly average): Department of Education Culture & Employment, GNWT. Refers to the monthly average number of people requesting and receiving social assistance over the year.

Payments (\$000): Department of Education Culture & Employment, GNWT. Refers to the total amount of payments over the year. Payments are recorded for the month for which assistance was received.

Traditional Activities

Hunted & Fished (%): NWT Bureau of Statistics, GNWT. Refers to the percent of people 15 years of age or older that hunted or fished during the year.

Trapped (%): NWT Bureau of Statistics, GNWT. Refers to the percent of people 15 years of age or older that trapped during the year.

Produced Arts & Craft (%): NWT Bureau of Statistics, GNWT. Refers to the percent of people 15 years of age or older that made arts and crafts during the year.

Households Consuming Country Food: NWT Bureau of Statistics, GNWT. Refers to the percent of households reporting that half, most or all (50% or more) of the meat or fish consumed is harvesting in the NWT.

Aboriginal Languages

Percent of Aboriginal that Speak an Aboriginal Language: NWT Bureau of Statistics, GNWT. Refers to the percent of aboriginal people 15 years of age or older that can speak an aboriginal language well enough to carry on a conversation. Aboriginal languages include Inuktitut, Inuvialuktun, Inuinnaqtun, Dogrib, Cree, Chipewyan, North Slavey, South Slavey, and Gwich'in.

Education

Percent with High School Diploma or More: Census, Statistics Canada (1986, 1991, 1996, 2001, 2006 & 2011); NWT Bureau of Statistics, GNWT (1989, 1994, 1999, 2004, 2009 & 2014). Refers to the percent of population 15 years of age or older that have a high school diploma.

2014 Employment Rates: NWT Bureau of Statistics, GNWT. Refers to the employment rate for two groups of people: those who do not have a high school certificate, and those with at least a high school certificate. Employment rate refers to the percentage of persons 15 years of age and over who are working at a job.

Labour Force

Census, Statistics Canada (1986, 1991, 1996, 2001, 2006 & 2011); NWT Bureau of Statistics, GNWT (1989, 1994, 1999, 2004, 2009 & 2014).

Participation Rate: The percentage of persons 15 years of age and over who are in the labour force. See below for definition of labour force.

Unemployment Rate: The percentage of the labour force that was unemployed during the week prior to the survey. See below for definition of labour force.

Employment Rate: The percentage of persons 15 years of age and over who were employed during the week prior to the survey.

Employed: Refers to persons who during the week prior to the survey: (i) did any work at all, excluding housework, maintenance around the home and volunteer work; or (ii) were absent from their job or business because of vacation, illness, on strike or locked out, etc.

Unemployed: Refers to persons who during the week prior to the survey: (i) were without work, had actively looked for work in the previous four weeks and were available for work; or (ii) had been on temporary lay-off and expected to return to their job; or (iii) had definite arrangements to start a new job within the next four weeks.

Labour Force: Refers to persons who were either employed or unemployed during the week prior to the survey.

Not in the Labour Force: Refers to persons who do not participate in the labour force, they are neither employed or unemployed.

Potential Available Labour Supply: Refers to those persons who are unemployed. They can be classified into various categories, including, those who want to do rotational work, gender, ethnicity, or level of schooling.

Annual Work Pattern: Work pattern measures the amount of work over a given year. Worked in 2013 refers to the percent of people 15 years of age or older who worked in 2013, while worked more than 26 weeks refers to the percent of workers who worked more than 26 weeks in the year. The weeks need not be consecutive.

Personal Income

Small Area and Administrative Data Division, Statistics Canada. Data is based upon filed tax returns.

Total Income (\$000): Refers to total money income received from all sources.

Average Personal Income (\$): Refers to the average money income received from all sources.

Employment Income (\$000): Refers to total income received by persons 15 years of age and over for any employment.

Average Employment Income (\$): Refers to average income received by persons 15 years of age and over for any employment.

Percent Tax-filers Less Than \$15,000: Refers to the percent of tax-filers who report they are making less than \$15,000.

Percent Tax-filers More Than \$50,000: Refers to the percent of tax-filers who report they are making more than \$50,000.

Family Income

Small Area and Administrative Data Division, Statistics Canada. Data is based upon filed tax returns. Refers to the total income of a family; it is the sum of the total incomes of all members of that family.

Average Family Income (\$): Refers to the average money income received from all sources for the family as a whole.

Percent Families Less Than \$30,000: Refers to the percent of families who report they are making less than \$30,000.

Percent Families More Than \$75,000: Refers to the percent of families who report they are making more than \$75,000.

Environment

Average Temperature (°C): Environment Canada. Calculated as the mean daily temperatures, averaged over the reference month. The mean daily temperature is the average between the daily maximum and minimum.

Community Living

% Who Volunteered in 2013: NWT Bureau of Statistics. Refers to the population 15 years of age and over who volunteered during the year.

% of Homes with Internet Access in 2013: NWT Bureau of Statistics.

Prices

Living Cost Differentials: Price Division, Statistics Canada.

Food Price Index: NWT Bureau of Statistics, GNWT.